### Old Power Values

- Formal (representative) governance, managerialism, institutionalism
- Competition, exclusivity, resource consolidation
- Confidentiality, discretion, separation between private and public spheres
- Expertise, professionalism, specialization
- Long-term affiliation and loyalty, less overall participation

### New Power Values

- Informal (networked) governance, opt-in decision-making, self-organization
- Collaboration, crowd wisdom, sharing, open-sourcing
- Radical transparency
- Maker culture, “do-it ourselves” ethic
- Short-term conditional affiliation, more overall participation